

Subject Index to Volume 14 (1997)

- (±)-ibuprofen, 1176
 [des-Tyr]dynorphin, 713
¹³C-NMR, 798
 2'-azido-2'-deoxyuridine, 706
 2'-azido-2'-deoxyuridine 5'-diphosphate, 706
 2-D PAGE, 18, 905
³¹P-NMR, 625
 5-fluorouracil, 681
 9-[(R)-2-(phosphonomethoxy)propyl]adenosine, 1824
 α1-Acid glycoprotein, 522
 α-amino group, 645
 Absorption, 497, 763, 1026, 1504, 1568
 Absorption enhancers, 541, 923, 1197
 Acetaminophen, 1648
 α-chymotrypsin, 1401
 Active metabolite, 329
 Acyclovir, 1648
 Acyclovir prodrug, 56
 Adenosine, 786, 1524
 Adenoviral vector, 1216
 Adhesive transdermal systems, 848
 Adhesiveness, 450
 Adrenocorticotrophic hormone (ACTH), 713
 Advertising, 1590
 Aerosol, 112, 354, 698, 1272, 1542
 Aerosolization, 698
 Age-dependency, 1275
 Aggregation, 591
 AIDS, 176, 865
 Albuterol, 1437
 Algorithm, 1287
 Alkaline phosphatase, 742
 Alkylparaben, 1241
 Alprazolam, 309
 α-melanocyte-stimulating hormone (α-MSH), 713
 Amino acids, 1772, 1830
 Amino group, 289
 Aminopeptidase M, 238
 Aminopeptidase N, 181, 917
 Amorphous, 410, 798, 899, 1146, 1691
 Amphiphilicity, 37
 Analgesia, 354
 Analog, 1026
 Analytical ultracentrifuge, 1388
 Anandamides, 1738
 Anderson cascade impactor, 1272, 1718
 Androgen supplementation, 1264
 Angiogenesis, 2
 Animal model, 1472
 Antibiotics, 512
 Antibodies, 1106
 Anticancer agents, 706, 1106
 Anticonvulsants, 251
 Antidepressant, 98
 Antifungal, 358
 Antigenicity, 1472
 Anti-IgE monoclonal antibody, 1388
 Antimalarial, 1449
 Antipileptic activity, 213
 Antipsychotic, 329
 Antipyrine, 67, 1563
 Antiretroviral drug, 1824
 Antiviral, 492
 AP-1, 186
 Apomorphine, 1798, 1804
 Apoptosis, 1659
 Appraisals, 1298
 Aqueous boundary layer, 757
 Artelinic acid, 1449
 Aryloxypropylamine, 533
 Ascorbic acid, 1133, 1186
 Asparaginy, 1685
 Aspartyl, 1685
 Aspirin, 860
 Asymmetrical flow field-flow fractionation, 1706
 Asymptotic expansion, 949
 Attenuated total reflectance, 1548
 Attitudes, 135, 1298
 Attributes, 1298
 Azetirelin, 1004
 Bacitracin, 181
 Bacterial adhesion, 503
 Bactericidal/permeability-increasing protein, 224
 Bacteriorhodopsins, 1533
 β-Adrenoceptor ligands, 533
 Barrier function, 1252
 Basic local alignment search tool, 1533
 β-blockers, 1258, 1750
 BBMEC monolayers, 1341
 Behavioral choice models, 135
 Benefit/risk-ratio, 1744
 Benzodiazepine receptor, 999
 Benzyl alcohol, 606
 Betamethasone 17-valerate cream, 303
 β-glucoside, 1648
 Bidisomide, 1030
 Bilayer transition, 1151
 Bile acid carrier, 176
 Bile salts, 541, 1574
 Biliary excretion, 345
 Bilirubin conjugation, 662
 Bioadhesion, 450, 613, 1073
 Bioavailability, 251, 1133, 1275, 1568
 Biocoat® intestinal epithelium differentiation environment, 1834
 Biodegradable microspheres, 1422, 1556
 Biodegradable polymers, 820
 Bioequivalence, 208, 842, 860, 967, 1363
 Bioequivalence metrics, 1363
 Biomaterials, 444
 Biopharmaceutical classification scheme, 1127
 Biotransformation, 793
 Bis(POM)-PMEA, 492
 Bisphosphonates, 625
 Bitter taste, 720
 β-lactam antibiotics, 645
 Blood and tissue concentration gradient profiles, 780
 Blood sampling, 1455
 Blood-brain barrier, 128, 267, 650, 672, 786, 865, 1085
 Blood-ocular barriers, 80
 Boronic acid, 289
 Bovine brain microvessel endothelial cells, 1341
 Bradykinin, 80
 Brain, 325
 Brain tumor, 672, 992
 Brain uptake, 865
 Brittle fracture, 1039
 Brivusin, 946
 Brush border, 917
 Brush border enzymes, 757
 Brush border membrane vesicles, 936
 Buffer solution, 299
 Bulk modulus, 1349
 Buserelin acetate, 1401
 Caco-2 cell monolayers, 11, 164, 169, 246, 483, 486, 492, 572, 763, 767, 942, 1019, 1197, 1210, 1216, 1332, 1655, 1772, 1835
 Calcitonin, 63
 Calcium pectinate, 103
 Calibration, 108
 Camptothecin, 1406
 Cancer chemotherapy, 1406
 Canrenone, 522
 Capillary electrophoresis, 372
 Carbamazepine, 1490
 Carbon-13 NMR, 358
 Carboxylesterases, 203
 Carrageenin, 1223
 Carrier-mediated transport, 320, 757
 Cascade impactors, 1437
 Cationic lipid, 190, 742, 1269
 Cationic liposomes, 853
 Cavitation, 750
 CD, 169
 Cell transplantation, 840, 1223
 Cells, 750
 Cellular toxicity, 73
 Cellular uptake, 366
 Cellulase, 1648
 Central nervous system, 865
 Charcoal, 218
 Charge, 164
 Chelate, 366
 Chemical and enzymatic stability, 11
 Chemical delivery system (CDS), 672
 Chemical simulation of metabolism, 1449
 Chiral analysis, 1516
 Chiral drugs, 1516
 Chiral separations, 372
 Chitosan, 917, 923, 1431
 Cholera toxin B, 1309
 Choroid plexus, 406
 Chromameter, 303
 Ciliotoxicity, 541
 Ciprofloxacin, 366
 Cisatracurium, 91
 Clearance, 152
 Cleavage, 1685
 Clinical outcomes, 1287
 Clinical trial, 1287
 Cloning, 1672
 Cobalt insulin hexamers, 25
 Cocaine, 1099
 Cocaine metabolites, 1099
 Cohesiveness, 450
 Colon targeting, 103
 Colonic delivery, 503
 Combinatorial chemistry, 572, 1104
 Community pharmacists, 135
 Compartmental pharmacokinetic models, 230
 Complex, 1388
 Complexation, 1401
 Compliance, 984
 Compressibility, 450
 Compression cycle, 1039
 Compression force, 108
 Computer program, 299
 Computer simulation, 156, 774
 Confocal fluorescence microscopy, 992
 Confocal laser scanning microscopy, 631
 Confocal microscopy, 1322
 Conformation, 169
 Conjunctival drug delivery, 1246

- Conjunctival epithelium, 1246
 Consolidation mechanism, 1039
 Consultation, 145
 Consumer behavior, 1590
 Contrast agent, 1713
 Controlled drug delivery, 1415
 Controlled release, 309, 815, 1146, 1406, 1726
 Convolution, 860
 Cooperation, 976
 Copolymer, 415
 Counseling, 145
 Counter ions, 119
 Covalent binding, 351
 Covariate analysis, 309
 Critical micelle concentration, 1181
 Crosslinking, 1046
 Critically ill patients, 1583
 Cryoprotection, 578
 Crystallization, 899
 CTLA4lg, 911
 Cyclic adenosine monophosphate, 1246
 Cyclodextrins, 541, 556, 631, 1738
 Cyclosporine, 1614
 Cyclosporine A, 1466
 Cyclosporine G, 1466
 CYP3A, 1019
 Cytochrome P450, 512
 Cytochrome P4501A2, 512
 Cytokines, 67, 1106
 Cytotoxicity, 458

 ddl, 337
 Deamidation, 1379, 1685
 Deaminase, 786
 Decay of radicals, 1186
 Decision making, 1298
 Decision support, 1287
 Deconvolution, 56
 Degradation, 420, 810
 Degree of derivatization, 469, 475
 Delivery, 1759
 Dependence, 713
 Deposition, 698
 Depression, 316
 Design of formulations, 969
 Design-by-analysis approach, 1161
 Detection, 372
 Dexamethasone, 672
 Dextran, 736
 Diaminobutyric acid, 619
 Diclofenac sodium, 1726
Dictyostelium, 625
 Dideoxyadenosine, 786
 Die wall stress measurement, 1161
 Differential heat capacity, 601
 Differential scanning calorimetry, 601, 1379
 Differential thermal analysis, 42
 Diffusion, 774, 1349
 Diffusion chamber, 757
 Diffusion study, 42
 Diffusion/bioconversion model, 56

 Diltiazem hydrochloride, 1415
 Dimerization, 1379
 Direct curve comparison, 1363
 Disodium fluorescein, 1171
 Disopyramide, 1030
 Dispersion, 1641
 Dissolution, 860, 1046, 1122, 1355
 Distribution, 230
 Dithranol, 946
 DNA, 619, 742
 DNA complexes, 190
 DNA delivery, 750
 Dopamine, 1099, 1192
 Dornase alpha, 431
 Dosage regimen, 1472
 Dosimetry, 810, 1186, 1192
 Dosing history, 984
 Doxorubicin, 992
 Drug absorption, 568, 767, 923, 1127, 1275
 Drug binding site, 1608
 Drug brain transfer, 650
 Drug carriers, 237, 1203, 1568
 Drug conjugates, 176
 Drug delivery, 2, 80, 325, 354, 556, 820, 992, 1309, 1322
 Drug delivery system, 444
 Drug design, 1104
 Drug discovery, 1104, 1504
 Drug dissolution, 497
 Drug distribution, 267
 Drug equilibrium, 128
 Drug formulation, 556
 Drug information sources, 1298
 Drug interaction, 522
 Drug lipophilicity, 486
 Drug metabolism, 512, 662
 Drug metabolizing enzyme, 1115
 Drug targeting, 1309
 Drug therapy, 316
 Drug transport, 527, 923
 Drug-lipid membrane interactions, 827
 Dry powder inhaler, 698
 DSC, 899, 1679
 Dynamic and equilibrium swelling, 475
 Dyslipidemia, 1614

 Edatrexate, 1058
 Edema, 672
 EDTA, 917
 Elaboration likelihood model, 1590
 Electrically-assisted delivery, 687
 Electrodynamics balance, 1171
 Electroencephalogram, 1817
 Electroosmosis, 687, 1258
 Electroporation, 638, 687, 1275
 Electrostatic charge, 698
 ELISA, 1394
 Emax model, 1602
 e-N-acetylated lysine, 833
 Enantioselective synthesis, 533

 Endocytosis, 625, 1568, 1759
 Enhancers, 681
 Enkephalin analogs, 1780
 Entrapment, 1556
 Enzymatic synthesis, 1648
 Enzyme, 1556
 Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay, 1394
 Epidermal growth factor, 1228
 Epithelial cells, 320
 Epithelial permeability, 923
 Epithelial transport, 1236
 Epithelium, 406
 EPR, 820
 Equivalent pores, 1246
 ERK, 186
 Esmolol, 1817
 ESR, 810, 1186, 1192
 Ester prodrugs, 203
 Esterase-sensitive prodrug, 11
 Estradiol, 1115
 Ethyl cellulose, 503
 Ethylene oxide-propylene oxide block copolymer, 1431
 Evaporative light scattering detection, 1269
 Expectancy-value models, 135
 Expression systems, 1524
 Extracellular fluid, 267
 Extraction ratio, 152
 Extrusion/Spheronization, 804

 Facilitated transport, 774
 Factor VIII, 892, 1092, 1679
 Fatty acid, 42
 Fibrinolytic therapy, 1051
 Fibroblasts, 793, 1744
 Fibrinolytic agents, 1051
 Finite element analysis (FEA), 1161
 First pass effect, 230
 Floating, 815
 Flory-Rehner model, 475
 Flow rheometry, 450
 Fluconazole, 1455
 Fluorescent labelling, 18
 Fluorescent-labelled dextrans, 631
 Fluoroaromatic, 533
 Fluphenazine, 1079
 Fluphenazine decanoate, 1079
 Flurbiprofen, 1598
 Flurophore, 1106
 Fluorescence activated cell sorting, 1106
 Foam fractionation, 1511
 Food effect, 1030
 Force transducer design and design optimization, 1161
 Formaldehyde, 1046
 Formoterol, 810
 Formulation, 853, 892, 1679
 Fourier-transform, 1379
 Fractal kinetics, 842
 Fraction absorbed, 1122
 Fragility of glasses, 596
 Free fatty acid, 827
 Freeze-dried, 892

 Freeze-drying, 736, 1151, 1838
 Freeze-thawing, 426
 FTIR spectroscopy, 1548
 Furoxans, 1750

 GALT, 259
 Gamma scintigraphy, 103, 1073
 Ganglioside GM1, 1309
 Gastric retention, 815
 Gastrointestinal, 1598
 Gastrointestinal absorption, 842, 1830
 Gastrointestinal fluids, 497
 Gastrointestinal transit, 1066
 Gelatin, 1046
 Gelatin system, 1415
 Gender differences, 497
 Gene structure, 1672
 Gene therapy, 483, 619, 1106, 1223, 1269, 1838
 Gene transfer, 190, 483, 742, 1216
 Genetic stability, 1092
 Glass transition, 415, 578, 591
 Glomerular and post glomerular permselectivity, 86
 Glucose, 1563
 Glucose gel, 289
 Glucuronidation, 662, 1444
 Glycidyl methacrylate, 1730
 Gly-L-Phe, 238
 Goal-directed behavior, 135
 GpIIb/IIIa antagonist, 1026, 1146
 Granulocyte-macrophage colony-stimulating factor, 1422
 Growth hormone, 420
 Growth hormone releasing peptides, 1008
 Growth inhibition, 625
 Guanidine, 401, 936
 Guinea pig, 80

 Hardness, 450
 Heart, 1485
 Heat capacity, 601
 HeLa, 1316
 Hemodynamics, 1140
 Heparin, 224, 1772, 1830
 Hepatic clearance, 67, 774
 Hepatic extraction, 1008
 Hepatocellular distribution, 516
 Heterogeneity, 757, 842
 Hexameric association, 25
 Hexameric dissociation, 25
 Hexarelin, 1008
 hGF-1, 606
 High voltage pulses, 1275
 Highly soluble drugs, 1415
 High-throughput, 1504
 Histoenzymology, 463
 HIV-protease inhibition, 176
 HL60 cells, 458
 HPLC, 156, 676, 810, 1269, 1699
 HPMC, 1415
 HPTLC, 1444
 Human, 337, 999, 1133, 1241, 1804

- Human growth hormone, 730, 763
Human hepatocytes, 152
Human kidney, 936
Human liver, 512
Human parathyroid hormone, 1685
Human serum albumin, 522, 1394, 1608
Human skin, 1798
Human skin blanching assay, 303
Human stratum corneum, 1275
Humidity, 1272
Hybrid drugs, 1750
Hydrazide, 619
Hydrofluoroalkane-134a (HFA-134a), 208
Hydrogels, 1730
Hydrogen bonding, 246
Hydrogen bonding potential, 568
Hydrogen peroxide monitoring, 294
Hydrophobic effect, 190
Hydrophobic shielding, 1713
Hydrophobicity, 18
Hygroscopic aerosol growth, 1171
Hypertension, 362
- Ibuprofen, 676, 1811
Ideal solutions, 601
IFN- α , 1394, 1472
IgE Fc high affinity receptor, 1388
Imaging, 879
Immobilized artificial membrane, 1699
Immunoassay, 1516
Immunogenicity, 911
Immunohistochemistry, 463
Immunomodulation, 1472
Immunosuppressants, 1106
Immunotherapy, 2
Impedance spectroscopy, 1252
Impurity, 833
In vitro, 667
In vitro diffusion, 218
In vitro drug permeability, 486
In vitro epithelial model, 1835
In vitro models, 152, 1504
In vitro release, 444
In vitro/In vivo correlations, 497, 820, 1122, 1504, 1792, 1798
In vivo intestinal permeability, 1792
In vivo, 667
In vivo administration, 631
In vivo brain extraction, 650
In vivo dissolution, 1490
In vivo drug absorption, 486
In vivo epithelial models, 1655
In vivo labelling, 218
In vivo mass balance, 1792
In vivo plasma protein binding, 1008
In vivo skin penetration, 56
- In vivo-in vitro* correlation, 1282
Indicator dilution, 1641
Indomethacin, 1738
Informatics, 1287
Infrared spectroscopy, 1379
Inhalation, 431
Inhalational therapy, 354
Inhibitor, 786
Insulin, 25, 503, 1379
Integrin, 1216
Interferon alpha, 1394, 1472
Interferon- β , 483
Interferon- β -1a, 546
Interfirm relations, 976
Interleukin-10, 833
Interleukin-6, 67
Interleukins, 1744
Internal reflection, 1548
Interoccasion variability, 309
Intestinal absorption, 572, 1004, 1524
Intestinal drug metabolism, 1655
Intestinal efflux, 645
Intestinal epithelium, 1216
Intestinal membrane, 486
Intestinal metabolism, 492, 1019, 1780
Intestinal microorganism, 1004
Intestinal perfusion, 1490, 1563, 1780
Intestinal permeability, 492, 767, 1026, 1127, 1275, 1598
Intestinal transport, 176, 568, 1655
Intestine, 230
Intracellular drug delivery, 1203
Intracerebroventricular administration, 865
Intraocular pressure, 1738
Intravenous, 911, 1622
Intravenous microdialysis, 1455
Inulin, 1730
Iobitridol, 1713
Iomazenil, 999
Ionic gelation, 1431
Ionic strength, 299, 1181
Ionization, 1574
Ion-pair, 119
Ion-pair enhanced absorption, 119
Ion-pair extraction, 119
Iontophoresis, 63, 638, 687, 1252, 1322, 1798, 1804
Iron oxides, 905
Ischemia-reperfusion injury, 67
Isolated perfused kidney, 1466
Isolated perfused rat liver, 1008
Iterative neighborhood cluster analysis, 1533
- JAR cells, 401
Jejunal permeability, 667
JNK, 186
- Keratinocytes, 793, 1744
Kidney, 224
- Kinetic model, 1236
Kinetics, 1679
Konzertt-Rossler, 208
- Lactate dehydrogenase, 426
Lecithin, 1726
Lectin, 879
Leucine enkephalin, 917
Levofloxacin, 508, 1236
Ligand, 527
Light scattering, 1388
Link probability generating function, 469
Lipofections, 1269
Lipophilicity, 246, 568
Lipoproteins, 1614, 1706
Liposomes, 537, 827, 992, 1151, 1203, 1269, 1309, 1479, 1622
Liquid crystals, 37, 1726
Liquid saturation model, 804
Liver, 224, 230, 1014
LLC-PK1, 1236
Loading effect, 1437
Local anesthetics, 1699
Loc-I-Gut, 1490
Locomotor activity, 1602
Log normal distribution, 1718
Long term infusion, 1583
Long-term storage, 1370
Loperamide, 325, 942
Low density lipoprotein, 1466
Lymph node targeting, 657
Lymphatic disposition, 1479
Lymphatics, 259
Lyophilization, 362, 591, 969, 1548
Lyoprotection, 1151
Lys(B28)Pro(B29)-human insulin, 25
Lysozyme, 1548, 1556
- Macromolecule, 638
Macrophages, 73
Madin-Darby Canine Kidney (MDCK) epithelial cell, 1228
Magnetic resonance imaging, 1066
Magnetically-responsive, 537
Male contraception, 1264
Maltodextrin, 426
Maltosyl- β -cyclodextrin, 1401
Mammalian expression systems, 1316
Mammary tumor, 218
MAP kinases, 186
MAPK, 186
Marple-Miller cascade impactor, 1272
Mass spectrometry, 1092
Matrix, 815
MDI, 1437
Mean effect time, 949
Melanocortin peptides, 713
Melanocortin receptors, 713
Membrane permeability, 11, 164, 169, 568
Membrane transport, 1014
Mercapto ratio, 351
Mercury porosimetry, 444
- Metabolism, 50, 238, 1004, 1504
Metabolites, 372, 676, 1449
Metal cation, 366
Metered dose inhaler, 1718
Metering chamber, 438
Method validation, 156
Methotrexate, 1058
Methylphenidate, 1602
Micelles, 1574
Michaelis-Menten kinetics, 1444
Microcalorimetry, 899
Microcrystalline cellulose, 804
Microdialysis, 128, 865, 1099
Microdialysis sampling, 267
Microencapsulation, 420, 730
Microparticles, 259
Microscopy, 37
Microspheres, 730, 887, 1146, 1485, 1811
Mirtazapine, 98
Model, 1122, 1641
Model validation, 91
Models-nonlinearity, 1133
Models-theoretical, 1133
Modulated temperature differential scanning calorimetry, 1151
Molar ratio, 469, 475
Molar volume, 578
Molecular mobility, 410, 596, 736
Molecular weight, 1322
Molecular weight between crosslinks, 469, 475
Moment analysis, 949
Monkey, 329
Monocarboxylic acid, 320
Monoclonal antibodies, 591, 1516
Monolayer, 681
Mononuclear phagocyte system, 1630
Morphine, 354, 1014
Morphine-3-glucuronide, 1014
Morphine-6-glucuronide, 1014
Morphometric analysis, 767
Mouse, 463
MRI, 820
MTDSC, 1151
Mucosa, 1309
Multiple compression, 1039
Multivariate analysis, 1485
- N-acetylcysteine, 181
NanoCrystals™, 112
Nanoparticles, 73, 325, 463, 613, 1431, 1630
Nanospheres, 657
Naphthoxypropanolamine, 533
Nasal drug delivery, 631
N-benzoyl-staurosporine, 1706
NBT reduction, 73
Near-infrared spectroscopy, 294, 1046
Nebulization, 112
Neoglycoconjugate, 879

- Neuropeptides, 362
 NF- κ B, 186
 NIRS, 108
 Nitrate, 1140
 Nitrocatechols, 1444
 Nitroglycerin, 1140
 NMR spectroscopy, 169, 676, 1574, 1730
 NO production, 73
 NO-donors, 1750
 Nonlinear intrinsic clearance, 774
 Nonlinear intrinsic elimination, 780
 Nonlinear transport, 780
 NONMEM, 91, 230, 309, 984
 Non-opioid dynorphin effects, 713
 Non-polarized secretion, 483
 Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, 1258, 1598
 Non-viral gene delivery, 853
 Norepinephrine, 1192
 N-Trimethyl chitosan chloride, 1197
 Nuclear magnetic resonance, 1066
 Nucleoside analogs, 1316, 1524
 Nucleoside transporters, 1524
 Nucleosides, 1316
- Oleanolic acid, 358
 Oligonucleotides, 516, 1006, 1759
 Oligopeptide transporter, 388
 Opioid peptides, 345, 713
 Oral anticoagulant, 1830
 Oral bioavailability, 1824
 Oral drug delivery, 259, 537, 1066, 1568, 1780, 1830
 Oral mucosa, 320, 1241
 Oral uptake, 613
 Organic cation transport, 401, 508, 936, 1236
 Oscillating DSC, 426
 Osteoclasts, 625
 Oxicams, 650
- P450, 309
 Palmitoyl-DL-carnitine, 11
 Paracellular, 767, 1197, 1210, 1332
 Parameter estimability, 230
 Parkinson's disease, 1798, 1804
 Particle absorption, 259
 Particle bounce, 1437
 Particle size, 1437, 1811
 Particle size distribution, 1272
 Partition coefficient, 1574
 Partitioning, 827
 Passive diffusion, 1341
 Paw edema, 1223
 Pectin, 503, 1415
 PEG, 362, 426
 Pegylation, 1085
 Pentamidine, 337
 Peptide, 63, 619, 1026
 Peptide absorption, 1780
 Peptide delivery, 11, 164, 169, 1332, 1341
 Peptide mapping, 1092
 Peptide transport, 246
 Peptides, 119
 Percutaneous absorption, 197, 681, 1058
 Perfused liver, 516
 Perfusion cell, 1241
 Permeability, 757, 1210, 1241, 1563, 1641
 Permeation enhancer, 638
 Peroral absorption, 1792
 Pessary, 1073
 PET1, 388
 Peyer's patches, 259, 613
 P-glycoprotein, 763
 pH, 299, 527, 1181
 Phagocytic uptake, 18
 Pharmaceutical analysis, 372
 Pharmaceutical care theory, 135
 Pharmaceutical excipients, 1039
 Pharmacist-patient communication, 145
 Pharmacodynamic endpoint, 1659
 Pharmacodynamic modeling, 91, 303, 1602
 Pharmacodynamics, 329, 546, 949, 1140, 1804, 1817
 Pharmacokinetic models, 774, 780
 Pharmacokinetics/ pharmacodynamic modeling, 1099
 Pharmacokinetics, 91, 98, 128, 152, 213, 224, 267, 329, 546, 556, 793, 860, 873, 911, 1079, 1085, 1133, 1287, 1422, 1455, 1461, 1622, 1641, 1817
 Pharmacological effect, 1622
 Pharmacometrics, 1287
 Pharmacy, 976
 Phase diagram, 578
 Phase II metabolism, 662
 Phenacetin, 512
 Phenol conjugation, 662
 Phenyl alcohols, 681
 Phenytoin, 251
 Phosphatidic acid, 720
 Phosphatidylcholine, 541
 Phosphatidylethanolamine, 827
 Phosphatidylinositol, 720
 Phosphorylation of nucleoside analogue, 706
 Physician, 1298
 Physiologic pharmacokinetic model, 337
 Pilot dose-response study, 303
 Piroxicam, 1127
Pithecellobium racemosum, 358
 Placenta, 401
 Plasma lipoproteins, 527
 Plasma protein adsorption, 905
 Plasma protein binding, 650
 Plasma proteins, 1706
 Plasmid, 853, 1772
- Plastic deformation, 1039
 PLGA, 1146
 PLGA microspheres, 1406
 pMDI, 438
 Polar molecular surface area, 568
 Poloxamer, 458
 Poloxamine 908, 1630
 Poly(2-dimethylamino)ethyl methacrylate, 1838
 Poly(acrylic acid), 181
 Poly(acryloyl hydroxyethyl starch) microspheres, 469
 Poly(D,L-lactide), 1422
 Poly(D,L-lactide-co-glycolide), 1556
 Poly(glycolide-co-D,L-lactide), 1422
 Poly(lactide)-poly(ethylene glycol) copolymers, 657
 Poly(lactide-co-glycolide), 420, 657, 730
 Poly(vinyl alcohol), 289
 Polyclonal antibodies, 1516
 Poly(lactic acid), 887
 Polymer blend, 887
 Polymers, 840, 1349
 Polysorbate 80, 325
 Polystyrene, 18, 657
 Population, 1287
 Population pharmacokinetic analysis, 984
 Porosity, 415
 Post approval changes, 848
 Post-menopausal women, 1073
 Powder aerosol, 431
 Powder blends, 431
 Powder x-ray diffraction, 798
 Prednicarbate, 793
 Prednisolone, 197
 Prednisolone esters, 197
 Preferential interactions, 606
 Prescription drugs, 1590
 Preservative, 606
 Primate, 203
 Probe recovery, 267
 Probenecid-sensitive anion transporter, 1203
 Prodrug, 251, 492, 706, 1026, 1079, 1824
 Programmed cell death, 1659
 Proof of concept, 103
 Propranolol, 1127
 Propellant, 1542
 Propellant 134a, 438
 Propranolol, 827
 Protease inhibitors, 1780
 Protein, 1542
 Protein adsorption, 18
 Protein aggregates, 596, 1394, 1472
 Protein binding, 527
 Protein conformation in solids, 1379
 Protein delivery, 1431
 Protein drugs, 969
 Protein formulation, 1394
 Protein precipitation, 1370
 Protein purification, 1511
 Protein sequences, 1533
 Protein stability, 426, 736, 892, 1379, 1679
 Proteinase, 1713
- Proteins, 591
 Proteolysis, 1092
 Pulmonary absorption, 1282
 Pulmonary esterases, 203
 Pulmonary membrane, 1282
 Pulsatile release, 1264
 Purine nucleoside phosphorylase, 786
- Quantitative analysis, 946
 Quinolone antibacterial drugs, 508
- R(-)-ibuprofen, 1176
 Rabbit, 238, 1738
 Radiation treatment, 810, 1192
 Radiopharmaceutical, 879
 Radiosterilization, 1186
 Rapid content analyzer, 108
 Rat colon, 942
 Rat intestinal instillation, 1772
 Rat kidney perfusion, 86
 Rat liver microsomes, 1444
 Rats, 329, 337, 911, 1030, 1563, 1602, 1792
 Receptor cross-reactivity, 713
 Receptor-mediated endocytosis, 1228
 Recombinant human erythropoietin, 1622
 Recombinant proteins, 833
 Recovery, 1706
 Recovery kinetics, 1252
 Rectal, 923, 1726
 Regional difference, 1241
 Relative bioavailability, 309
 Relaxation time, 410
 Remeron, 98
 Remifentanyl, 1817
 Renal clearance, 1466
 Renal secretion, 508
 Reservoir, 63
 Resorbable polymer, 1422
 Respiratory drug delivery, 112
 Restricted absorption, 645
 Retina, 80
 Retrodialysis, 865
 Reverse iontophoresis, 1258
 Reverse micellar solution, 1726
 Reversible metabolism, 1461
 Review, 1524
 rhDNase, 431
 Rheumatoid arthritis, 1058
 rhIL-11, 86
 Ribonucleotide reductase, 706
 Risk perception, 1590
 Rotifers, 541
 Route of administration, 1472
- S(+)-ibuprofen, 1176
 Salbutamol, 208
 Sample preparation, 905
 Scale-up, 848
 Screening, 1504
 Secondary metrics, 967
 Secondary structure, 1370
 Selegiline, 50
 Self administration, 316

- Self-micellization, 1181
Self-setting bioactive carbonate apatite cement, 444
Semi-solids, 450
Sensitivity analysis, 230
Separation, 1511, 1706
Sequence analysis, 388
Serum albumin, 351
Shear viscosity, 410
Shock, 713
Sigmoid effect model, 949
Signal peptide, 1759
Signal transduction, 186
Simple hydrophilic matrix, 1415
Single dose, 1079
Single particle levitation, 1171
Size, 164
Size distribution, 1718
Skin, 638, 1252, 1258, 1322
Skin binding, 197
Skin metabolism, 1798
Skin permeation enhancement, 42, 50
SOD, 1223
Sodium channels, 1699
Sodium chloride, 1171
Sodium dodecyl sulphate, 458
Sodium taurodihydrofusidate, 631
Solid dispersion, 1691
Solid lipid nanoparticles, 458
Solid oral dosage forms, 1066
Solid state, 1370
Solid state reaction kinetics, 899
Solid-state degradation, 1379
Solid-state interaction, 1691
Solid-state stability, 591
Solubilization, 1574
Solution, 1679
Solution conformation, 1332, 1341
Sonication, 750
Soybean lecithin, 720
Sparingly soluble drugs, 1490
Species difference, 1608
SPECT, 999
Spectroscopy, 1691
Spin-spin relaxation time, 736
Spironolactone, 522
Spleen, 463
Split-web die, 1161
Spray drying, 431, 887
Stability, 420, 606, 1181
Stabilization of proteins, 969
Statistics, 156
Stavudine, 865
Step-scan FT-IR photoacoustic spectroscopy, 946
Stereoselective disposition, 1811
Stereoselectivity, 1516
Steric stabilization, 1479
Sterically stabilized liposomes, 362
Storage, 810, 1192
Streptokinase, 1051
Structural requirements, 213
Structure permeation relationship, 246
Structure-activity relationships (SAR), 572
Structure-transport relationships, 572
Subcutaneous, 657, 911, 1479, 1622
Subjective norms, 1298
Sucrose, 596, 1548
SUPAC, 848
Supercritical fluid antisolvent, 1370
Surface adsorption, 892
Surface tension, 37
Suspension, 218, 438
Sustained release, 420, 730
Swelling, 815
Tablet, 415
Tablet compaction, 1161
Tablet hardness, 108
Tamoxifen, 186
Targeted drug delivery, 1630
Targeting, 2, 879
Taste inhibition, 720
Taurine, 406
TC7, 1019
Terfenadine, 1019
Ternary polymeric system, 1415
Testosterone, 1115, 1264
Tetraethylammonium, 936
Tetrafluoroethane, 1542
Texture profile analysis, 450
Theophylline, 512
Theory of reasoned action, 1298
Thermal analysis, 798
Thermal unfolding, 1401
Thiopental, 1583
Thiopurine S-methyltransferase, 1672
Tight junction, 923
Time-dependent clearance model, 1583
Time-kill study, 366
Timolol prodrug, 37
Tissue concentration, 337
Tissue engineering, 840
Tolerance, 713, 1140
Tomato lectin, 613
Topical glucocorticoids, 793, 1744
Topoisomerase I inhibitor, 1461
Topotecan, 1461
Tracheal epithelial cell monolayer, 238
Transcellular, 1210, 1332, 1341
Transcytosis, 1228
Transdermal, 63, 50, 1058, 1264, 1804
Transdermal iontophoresis, 1258
Transdermal transport, 638, 687
Transepithelial electrical resistance, 1197
Transfection, 619, 853
Transformation, 750
Transglucosylation, 1648
Transport, 238, 406, 763, 1210, 1252
Transporters, 936, 1316
Trauma, 713
Trehalose, 578, 596
TRH analog, 1004
Triterpene glycoside, 358
Trust, 976
Tubular reabsorption, 86
Tumor cell, 879
Tumor necrosis factor, 67
Tumor vascular endothelium, 2
Tween 80, 458
UDP-glucuronosyltransferase, 662, 1115
UDPGT, 662
UGT, 662
UGT family 1 gene, 662
Ultrasound imaging, 1485
Uptake, 1759
Ursodeoxycholic acid, 798
Ussing chamber, 667, 942, 1792
Vaccine, 1431, 1568
Vaginal delivery, 1073
Valproic acid, 213
Valproyl glycineamide, 873
Valproyl glycine, 873
Valproyl hydroxamic derivatives, 213
Variability, 497, 1718
Vaseline®, 946
Vasodilation, 1750
Vervet monkey, 203
VHP sterilisation, 294
VIP, 362
Viscoelasticity, 410, 415
Viscosity, 578
Vitronectin receptor, 1216
Vogel-Tammann-Fulcher (VTF) equation, 596
Water activity, 1171
Water content, 438
Water effects, 1379
Weibull function, 1355
Weighting function, 860
Wet granulation, 804
Wholesaler, 976
Xanthine/canthine oxidase, 1223
Xenopus laevis, 1282
X-ray diffraction, 1713
X-ray powder diffractometry, 1176
X-ray scattering, 1275
XRPD, 899
Zidovudine, 865
Zonal distribution, 780